

TOP SECRET

EXHIBIT C

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INVESTIGATION BY LT. COLONEL HENRY C. CLAUSEN, JAGD, FOR THE SECRETARY OF WAR, SUPPLEMENTARY TO PROCEEDINGS OF THE ARMY PEARL HARBOR BOARD

The documents referred to in the Report are listed on the inclosed cover sheets to Exhibits "1" through "S".

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Exhibit "I"

- a. Japanese Operation Orders, consisting of sheets 2 and 55, showing that on 7 November 1941 preparations for war against the United States, Great Britain and the Netherlands were planned for "Y Day 8 December", which would be 7 December 1941, Pearl Harbor time.
The following papers were obtained from the files of the Headquarters and of the Contact Office, Hawaiian Department, unless otherwise noted.
 - b. Letter from Lt. Colonel Eugene J. Fitzgerald to the Commanding General, Hawaiian Department, Fort Shafter, T. H., dated 29 March 1941.
 - c. Letter from Lt. General Walter C. Short to Admiral C. C. Bloch, Navy Yard, Pearl Harbor, T. H., dated 29 May 1941.
 - d. Papers relating to War Department radio No. 924, 8 July 1941, "Japanese War Policy".
 - e. Papers relating to traffic on Burma Road. Inter-staff routing slip is initialed by General Short.
 - f. Memorandum re "Asama Maru and Conditions in Japan" dated 1 August 1941.
 - g. Memorandum from Brig. General Sherman Miles to Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Hqs. Hawaiian Department, forwarding copy of FBI report of Sir George Paisn.
 - h. Letter from Lt. Colonel Kendall J. Fielder to War Department General Staff, MID, G-2, Washington, D. C., dated 6 September 1941.
 - i. Photostated copy of reported talks of General Short and Admiral Kimmel in *Honolulu Star-Bulletin* dated 18 September 1941, obtained from Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd.
 - j. G-2 estimate of International (Japanese) situation, dated 17 October 1941, initialed by General Short.
 - k. Special intelligence report re New Japanese Premier, Hideki or Eiki Tojo, dated 17 October 1941.
 1. Japanese Policy for East Asia, translation of *Tairiku*, Japanese magazine, for May 1941.
 - m. Inter-staff routing slip relating to War Department radio, 20 October 1941, re "Estimate of Japanese Situation".
 - n. Wire dated 20 October 1941 relating to Japanese foreign policy.
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- o. G-2 estimate of international (Japanese) situation, dated 25 October 1941, initialed by General Short.
 - p. Letter from Brig General Sherman Miles to Ass't Chief of Staff, G-2, Hqs. Hawaiian Department, dated 5 November 1941, forwarding memorandum containing information received from Orient.
 - q. Cable received from Colonel Wilkinson at Manila night of 3 December 1941, initialed on reverse side by Col. Bicknell.
 - r. Report dated 31 August 1945 obtained from British showing source of certain information in Colonel Wilkinson's cable.
 - s. Copies of cable messages forwarded to Captain Hastings from Commander (I. C.), Admiralty, SWI, on 16 July 1945, obtained from British.
 - t. Copy of cable received from Colonel Wilkinson at Manila on 27 November 1941, initialed on reverse side by Col. Bicknell.
 - u. Transcript of telephone conversation, 11 October 1941, obtained from Navy.
 - v. Transcript of telephone conversation, 1 December 1941, obtained from Navy.

- w. Transcript of telephone conversation, 2 December 1941, obtained from Navy.
- x. Telephone intercepts obtained from FBI.
- y. Cable from General Marshall to C. G., Fort Shafter, Hawaiian department, 27 November 1941.
- z. Cable from General Short to The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C., 29 November 1941.
- aa. Cable from General Short to Chief of Staff, War Department, Washington, D. C., Hawaiian Department, 27 December 1941.
- dd. Report from General Short to the Chief of the Army Air Forces, 4 December 1941.
- cc. Cable from General Marshall to C. G., Fort Shafter, Hawaiian Department, 7 December 1941.
- dd. Cable from General Short to The Adjutant General, 7 December 1941.
- ee. Cable from General Short to the Chief, Army Air Forces, Washington, D. C., 7 December 1941.
- ff. Cable from Adams to C. G., Hawaiian Department, Fort Shafter, T. H., 8 December 1941.
- gg. Inter-staff routing slip relating to War Department radio No. 541, 8 December 1941, "Ground Personnel needed & re impossible to dispatch fighter aircraft by Carrier".
- [236] hh. Inter-staff routing slip relating to Radio 529.
- ii. Statement of Captain William B. Cobb, JAGD, 10 December 1941.
- jj. Cable from Adams to C. G., Hawaiian Department, Fort Shafter, T. H., 8 December 1941.
- kk. Cable from General Short to Chief of Army Air Forces, Washington, D. C., 8 December 1941.
- ll. Cable from "Colton Acting" to C. G., Hawaiian Department, Fort Shafter, T. H., 9 December 1941.
- mm. Cable from General Short to Signal Officer, Washington, D. C., 9 December 1941.
- nn. Cable from General Short to Major General H. H. Arnold, War Department, Washington, D. C., 9 December 1941.
- oo. Cable from General Short to The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C., 11 December 1941.
- pp. Inter-staff routing slip relating to "Radio—Merle Smith".
- qq. Cable from Merle Smith to C. G., Honolulu, 11 December 1941.
- rr. Cable from General Short to The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C., 11 December 1941.
- ss. Paper relating to "WD SEC Radio 529 7th re Ultimatum by Japanese and destruction of their code machine".
- tt. Reports by Colonel H. S. Burwell, AC, Special Inspector, Hqs. Hawaiian Air Force, Fort Shafter, T. H., to Commanding General, Hawaiian Air Force, Fort Shafter, T. H., dated 9 July 1941, and related papers.

[237] *Exhibit "2"*

The following papers were obtained from the files of the Contact Office, Hawaiian Department, as noted on the cover sheets A through H.

- a. G-2, Hawaiian Department list of Intelligence Reports prepared by Contact Office, Honolulu, T. H.
- b. G-2, CID memorandum, 12 September 1944, re Shinto Shrines and custodial detention of persons connected with shrines.
- c. War Department, Hq. Army Pearl Harbor Board memorandum, 7 September 1944, to C. G., POA, re Documentary Evidence.
- d. G-2, Hawaiian Department report re Japan, Foreign Relations and Domestic Conditions, 1 December 1941 (2 copies).
- e. Exhibit I—A Study of the Subversive Activities in the Hawaiian Islands Before, On, and After December 7, 1941.
- f. Exhibit II—December Seventh and Before in the Hawaiian Islands Through the Eyes of the Press.
- g. Hawaiian Summary of the Situation as of 7:30 a. m., 7 December 1941, dated 22 December 1941.
- h. Transcript of Trans-Pacific Telephone Call to Dr. Motokazu Mori.
- i. Radio from War Department to G-2, Hawaiian Department re Japanese negotiations, 27 November 1941.

- j. Informal report re Thailand.
- k. Army Contact Office memorandum, 1 August 1941, re Asma Maru and conditions in Japan.
- l. Radio from General Short to The Adjutant General, Washington, D. C., 13 November 1941.
- m. Brief re Japanese magazine translation from the "Gendai", July 1941.
- n. Army Contact Office memorandum, 2 May 1941, re Comments on observations of a missionary.
- o. Memorandum for Colonel Bicknell, 1 August 1941, re Local Japanese Situation During the Period 26-31 July 1941.
- p. Copy of radio received 27 November 1941.
- q. Inter-Staff Routing Slip re Information re Japanese Situation.
- [238] r. Radio from Naval Attache Tokyo to Assistant Naval Attache Shanghai.
- s. Radio re speeches made by Military Naval Officials urging population to unite and serve empire.
- t. War Department letter, 5 August 1941, to Hawaiian Department transmitting letter from F. B. I. re information on Japan's entry into war dated 28 July 1941.
- u. Inter-Staff Routing Slip dated November 1941 re Military Attache Report No. 23 dated 3 November 1941.
- v. G-2, H. H. D. Special Intelligence Report dated 17 October 1941 re New Japanese Premier, Hideki or Eiki Tojo.
- w. Army Contact Office memorandum, 21 November 1941, re Seizure and Detention Plan (Japanese).
- x. Inter-Staff Routing Slip dated January 1942 re M. A. Report entitled "Activities of Foreigners in Country. Mexico". (Distribution list and M. A. report attached.)
- y. Inter-Staff Routing Slip dated February 1942 re Japanese Residents of T. H.—Loyalty of—ONI report dated 28 November 1941 (attached).
- z. Letter from Hq. Second Corps Area dated 28 November 1941 re George Parish (Paisn), w/FBI report same subject attached (2 copies).
- aa. MID, War Department, Summary of Information dated 18 August 1941 re French Indo-China.
- bb. MID, War Department, Summary of Information dated 18 August 1941 re Formosa.
- cc. M. A. Report dated 18 November 1941 re Japan, Military Agents.
- dd. M. A. Report dated 3 November 1941 re Japan, Aerodromes and Aircraft (Continued).
- ee. M. A. Report dated 28 October 1941 re Japan.
- ff. M. A. Report dated 23 October 1941 re Formosa.
- gg. M. A. Report dated 2 October 1941 re Japan.
- hh. M. A. Report dated 25 September 1941 re French Indo-China.
- ii. M. A. Report dated 25 September 1941 re Thailand.
- jj. M. A. Report dated 10 September 1941 re Japan and Japanese Relations.
- kk. M. A. Report dated 19 August 1941 re Airports in S. W. Pacific and Australasia.
- ll. Inter-Staff Routing Slip dated August 1941, w/M. A. Report dated 19 August 1941 re General Report, Countries in Pacific Area.
- [239] mm. M. A. Report dated 14 August 1941 re General Report, Countries in Pacific Area.
- nn. Inter-Staff Routing Slip dated February 1942 w/14ND report dated 9 February 1942 re Fifth Column Activities at Pearl Harbor, T. H.
- oo. Inter-Staff Routing Slip w/WD Radio No. 628, 12 December 1941, re Japanese Spy Activities.
- pp. Memorandum, 12 December 1941, re Dormer windowed houses in Kalama.
- qq. FBI memorandum to ONI dated 4 January 1942 re Japanese Consulate Activities.
- rr. Copy of radio "638 12th."
- ss. Inter-staff Routing Slip dated February 1942 w/14ND Report dated 9 February 1942 re Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, 5th Column Activities at.
- tt. Letter dated 3 December 1941 from Kita to Foreign Minister, Tokyo.
- uu. Extract from ONI report dated 9 December 1941 re Report of activities, Maui, Lanai and Molakai, since 7 December 1941 (2 cys.).
- vv. Report, 12 December 1941, by R. C. Miller re Katsuro Miho.

- ww. Memorandum re ONI and FBI agents to Lanikai and Kalama to observe unusual activities.
- xx. Memorandum date 17 December 1941 from R. A. Cooke, Jr., re John Waterhouse house at Kailua.
- yy. Memorandum dated 12 December 1941 re Dr. Tokue Takahashi.
- zz. Extract from Army & Navy Register, 8 July 1939—"The Spy Game".
- aaa. Four coded messages from Togo to Riyoji.

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Exhibit "3"

- The following papers were obtained from the files of the Contact Office, Hawaiian Department, as noted on the cover sheets I through K.
- a. Army Contact Office memorandum for Colonel Bicknell dated 7 October 1941 re Japanese Arrival In and Departure from Honolulu on Taiyo Maru.
- b. M. I. D., Washington, Letter of transmittal dated 28 August 1941, w/letter dated 3 August 1941 from George Paisn to President Roosevelt re Japanese in Hawaii; summary of information dated 30 September 1941 re letter, and H. H. D. letter dated 30 September 1941 to G-2, 2nd Corps Area (reply thereto attached).
- c. M. I. D., Washington, letter of transmittal dated 16 September 1941, w/letter from M. I. D. Summary of Information re Alleged exodus of Japanese.
- d. Inter-staff routing slip dated August 1941, w/letter from Admiral Bloch to General Short dated 25 July 1941.
- e. Inter-staff routing slip dated June 1941 re Unknown Subjects, Book entitled "Three-Power Alliance and American-Japan War" by Kinoaki Matsuo, w/note attached.
- f. Inter-staff routing slip dated July 1941 re Small Japanese Submarines reported to be concealed in Shallow Water near Molokai, w/G-2, H. H. D. letter of transmittal dated 25 July 1941 re Activities of Foreigners in Country—Mexico.
- g. F. B. I. report dated 6 November 1940 re Rev. Unji Hirayama.
- h. F. B. I. report dated 9 October 1940 re Rev. Unji Hirayama.
- i. 14ND report dated 15 February 1943 re Japanese Consulate, Honolulu—Espionage Activities.
- j. 14ND report dated 15 June 1942 re Japanese Consulate, Honolulu—Espionage Activities.
- k. 14ND report dated 14 February 1942 re Japanese Consulate, Honolulu—Espionage Activities.
- l. F. B. I. report to F. B. I., Washington, 28 March 1942, re notes found on desk pad at Japanese Consulate.
- m. F. B. I. letter, 19 March 1942, re translations made of coded and confidential material from Japanese Consulate.
- n. Inter-staff routing slip dated 14 March 1942 re Translation of a Register of Radiograms sent by Japanese Consulate, w/F. B. I. letter of transmittal dated 13 March 1942 and report same subject attached.

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Exhibit "4"

- The following papers were obtained from the files of the Contact Office, Hawaiian Department, as noted on the cover sheet L and M.
- a. G-2 H. H. D., letter of transmittal to G-2, Washington, dated 7 March 1942 re translation of Japanese Consulate Message Log Book, w/Inter-staff routing slip dated 7 March 1942 and F. B. I. report dated 2 March 1942 re same subject.
- b. Inter-staff routing slip dated 2 April 1942 re Photographs of Message Register of Japanese Consulate, w/F. B. I. letter dated 2 April 1942, same subject.

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Exhibit "5"

- The following documents were obtained from the District Intelligence Office, 14th Naval District, Honolulu.
- a. Five secret photostats (one positive and one negative) of decoded cablegrams from the Japanese Consul General, Honolulu, to Tokyo. Dates and numbers of cablegrams in date order: 363, 3 December 1941; 364, 4 December 1941; 365, 4 December 1941; 221, 5 December 1941; 368, 6 December 1941; and 369, 6 December 1941.

- b. One secret photostat of copies of four cablegrams all dated 27 November 1941 to the following addresses: Shagro, San Francisco; Dr. Holmes, 45 Young Hotel, Honolulu; Growsumida, Honolulu; and Shokin, Honolulu.
- c. One secret photostat of copies of four cablegrams all dated 25 November 1941 to the following addresses: Rev. Hiro Higuchi, Waipahu Community Church, Waipau, Oahu, T. H.; American Consul, Papeete; Y. Watanabe, Box 511, Wailuku, Maui, T. H.; and Shokin, Honolulu.
- d. One secret photostat of copy of coded and decoded cablegram dated 19 November 1941 addressed to Inosuke Hachiyae.
- e. Four confidential 14ND, NNI-119 reports on the Japanese Consulate, Honolulu—Espionage Activities, dated: 9 February 1942, 14 February 1942, 15 June 1942, and 15 February 1943.
- f. One photostat (Positive and Negative) of each of pages 1, 3 and 5 of a copy of a broadcast from Station JZI (9535 Kc), dated 8 December 1941, Japanese time.
- g. An Analysis of the Japanese Espionage Problem in the Hawaiian Islands prepared by Counter Intelligence Section, District Intelligence Office, 14ND, dated 20 April 1943.
- h. Memorandum for the Files, dated 3 December 1941, prepared by Lt. (jg) T. W. Joyce.
- hl-h35. Various evaluations and related papers from 14ND, Honolulu.

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Exhibit "6"

The following documents comprise reports, numbered by me 1 through 165, from the British Secret Intelligence Service (Colonel Gerald Wilkinson) at Manila to the Navy, the Army and the FBI at Honolulu, and were obtained from their respective files.

They comprise reports during the period from June to December 1941.

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Exhibit "7"

- a. The first two documents are notes of two intercepts dated 6 December 1941 of radio messages from the Japanese Consul at Honolulu to Tokyo and which were not included in Top Secret Exhibit "B" before the Army Pearl Harbor Board.
 - b. The documents following those mentioned in *a* above are the intercepts which comprise Top Secret Exhibit "B" before the Army Pearl Harbor Board.
- Certain of these have been initialed by witnesses before me and are referred to in their affidavits.

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"Exhibit "8"

The following documents comprise intercepts obtained from British sources. They consist of 41 documents extending over the period 21 November 1941 to 22 December 1941.